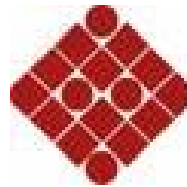




SIGCOMM 2004



Final Program and  
Poster abstracts  
**ACM SIGCOMM 2004**  
Portland, Oregon, USA



A Data Communications Festival

<http://acm.org/sigcomm/sigcomm2004>

With support from:



# Conference Program

**Main conference Venue:** Portland Downtown Hilton Grand Ballroom

**Registration Desk:** Monday through Thursday, 08:00-17:00, Friday 08:00-noon,  
location: Grand Ballroom Foyer

**Lunch:** Pavilion Ballroom on Tues-Thurs and Grand Ballroom II on Mon-Fri

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## MONDAY, AUGUST 30 TUTORIALS/WORKSHOPS/RECEPTION

9:00-12:30	<b>Tutorial T1:</b> Traffic Modeling 101	Hilton Broadway III / IV
13:30-17:00	<b>Tutorial T2:</b> Unwanted Traffic	Hilton Broadway III / IV
9:00-17:00	<b>Workshop W1:</b> Future Directions in Network Arch. (FDNA)	Hilton Galleria I / II / III
9:00-17:30	<b>Workshop W2:</b> Net. & Sys. Support for Games (NetGames)	Hilton Broadway I / II
18:00-20:00	<b>Welcome reception</b>	Oregon Historical Society Museum
19:30-	<b>Student dinner</b>	Greek Cucina Restaurant

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## TUESDAY AUGUST 31 *(all presentations at the Hilton Grand Ballroom)*

9:00-9:15	<b>Opening Welcome</b>	
9:15-10:15	<b>Keynote Speech: SIGCOMM 2004 Award Winner</b> <b>Simon Lam, UT Austin</b> Back to the Future Part 4: The Internet	
11:00-12:30	<b>Session 1: Network geometry and design (chair: Ken Calvert)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A First-Principles Approach to Understanding the Internet's Router-level Topology <i>Lun Li, David Alderson (CalTech), Walter Willinger (AT&amp;T Labs--Research), John Doyle (CalTech)</i></li><li>Vivaldi: A Decentralized Network Coordinate System <i>Frank Dabek, Russ Cox, Frans Kaashoek, Robert Morris (MIT)</i></li><li>Routing Design in Operational Networks: A Look from the Inside <i>David Maltz, Geoff Xie, Jibin Zhan, Hui Zhang (CMU), Gisli Hjalmtysson, Albert Greenberg (AT&amp;T Labs--Research)</i></li></ul>	
14:00-15:30	<b>Session 2: Inference of network properties (chair: Constantinos Dovrolis)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Locating Internet Bottlenecks: Algorithms, Measurements, and Implications <i>Ningning Hu (CMU), Li Erran Li (Bell Laboratories), Zhuoqing Morley Mao (U. Michigan), Peter Steenkiste (CMU), Jia Wang (AT&amp;T Labs--Research)</i></li><li>An Algebraic Approach to Practical and Scalable Overlay Network Monitoring <i>Yan Chen (Northwestern University), David Bindel, Hanhee Song, Randy H. Katz (UC Berkeley)</i></li><li>CapProbe: A Simple and Accurate Capacity Estimation Technique <i>Rohit Kapoor (Qualcomm), Ling-Jyh Chen, Li Lao, Mario Gerla, M. Y. Sanadidi (UCLA)</i></li></ul>	
16:00-17:30	<b>Session 3: Multihoming and overlays (chair: John Byers)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Optimizing Cost and Performance for Multihoming <i>David K. Goldenberg (Yale), Lili Qiu (Microsoft Research), Haiyong Xie (Yale), Yang Richard Yang (Yale), Yin Zhang (AT&amp;T Labs-Research)</i></li><li>A Comparison of Overlay Routing and Multihoming Route Control <i>Aditya Akella, Jeffrey Pang (CMU), Bruce Maggs (CMU/Akamai), Srinivasan Seshan (CMU), Anees Shaikh (IBM Research)</i></li><li>The Feasibility of Supporting Large-Scale Live Streaming Applications with Dynamic Application End-Points <i>Kunwadee Sripanidkulchai, Aditya Ganjam, Bruce Maggs (CMU/Akamai), Hui Zhang (CMU)</i></li></ul>	
17:40-18:40	<b>SIGCOMM Business Meeting - open to all</b> <i>(Hilton Grand Ballroom)</i>	

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## WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1 *(all presentations at the Hilton Grand Ballroom)*

9:00-11:00	<b>Session 4: Wireless and delay-tolerant networks (chair: Venkat Padmanabhan)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Link-level Measurements from an 802.11b Mesh Network <i>Daniel Aguayo, John Bicket, Sanjit Biswas (MIT), Glenn Judd (CMU), Robert Morris (MIT)</i></li></ul>	
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- Comparison of Routing Metrics for Static Multi-Hop Wireless Networks  
*Richard Draves, Jitendra Padhye, Brian Zill (Microsoft Research)*
- Routing in a Delay Tolerant Network  
*Sushant Jain (U. Washington), Kevin Fall (Intel Research), Rabin Patra (UC Berkeley)*
- Turning the Postal System into a Generic Digital Communication Mechanism (position paper)  
*Randolph Y. Wang, Sumeet Sobti, Nitin Garg, Elisha Ziskind, Junwen Lai (Princeton), Arvind Krishnamurthy (Yale)*

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### WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 1 (cont'd)

**11:00-12:30**     **Poster session**     *(Hilton Galleria I / II / III and Foyer at Ballroom level)*

**14:00-15:30**     **Session 5: Secure networks (chair: Paul Barford)**

- A System for Authenticated Policy-Compliant Routing  
*Barath Raghavan, Alex C. Snoeren (UCSD)*
- SPV: Secure Path Vector Routing for Securing BGP  
*Yih-Chun Hu (UC Berkeley), Adrian Perrig, Marvin Sirbu (CMU)*
- Shield: Vulnerability-Driven Network Filters for Preventing Known Vulnerability Exploits  
*Helen J. Wang, Chuanxiong Guo, Daniel R. Simon, Alf Zugenmaier (Microsoft Research)*

**16:00-17:30**     **Session 6: Network troubleshooting (chair: Nina Taft)**

- Locating Internet Routing Instabilities  
*Anja Feldmann, Olaf Maennel (TU Muenchen), Z. Morley Mao (U. Michigan), Arthur Berger (MIT/Akamai), Bruce Maggs (CMU/Akamai)*
- Diagnosing Network-Wide Traffic Anomalies  
*Anukool Lakhina, Mark Crovella (Boston University), Christophe Diot (Intel Research)*
- Network Sensitivity to Hot-Potato Disruptions  
*Renata Teixeira (UCSD), Aman Shaikh (AT&T Labs--Research), Tim Griffin (Intel Research), Geoffrey Voelker (UCSD)*

**18:00-**     **Social event - Banquet**     *(Tiffany Center, SW 14th & SW Morrison - 2 blocks north, 9 blocks west of the Hilton)*

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### THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 2     *(all presentations at the Hilton Grand Ballroom)*

**9:00-10:30**     **Session 7: Router design (chair: Ion Stoica)**

- Building a better NetFlow  
*Cristian Estan (UCSD), Ken Keys, David Moore (USCD/CAIDA), George Varghese (UCSD)*
- Work-Conserving Distributed Schedulers for Terabit Routers  
*Prashanth Pappu, Jonathan Turner, Ken Wong (Washington University)*
- Exact GPS Simulation with Logarithmic Complexity, and its Application to an Optimally Fair Scheduler  
*Paolo Valente (U. Pisa)*

**11:00-12:30**     **Session 8: Congestion control (chair: Alex Snoeren)**

- Sizing Router Buffers  
*Guido Appenzeller, Isaac Keslassy, Nick McKeown (Stanford)*
- A Wavelet-Based Approach to Detect Shared Congestion  
*Min Sik Kim, Taekhyun Kim, YongJune Shin, Simon S. Lam, Edward J. Powers (UT Austin)*
- Delayed Stability and Performance of Distributed Congestion Control  
*Yueping Zhang, Seong-Ryong Kang, Dmitri Loguinov (Texas A&M)*

**14:00-15:30**     **Session 9: DNS and naming (chair: Srinu Seshan)**

- Impact of Configuration Errors on DNS Robustness  
*Vasileios Pappas, Zhiguo Xu, Songwu Lu (UCLA), Daniel Massey (Colorado State), Andreas Terzis (Johns Hopkins), Lixia Zhang (UCLA)*
- The Design and Implementation of a Next Generation Name Service for the Internet  
*Venugopalan Ramasubramanian, Emin Gun Sirer (Cornell)*
- A Layered Naming Architecture for the Internet (position paper)  
*Hari Balakrishnan (MIT), Karthik Lakshminarayanan (UC Berkeley), Sylvia Ratnasamy (Intel Research), Scott Shenker (ICIR & UC Berkeley), Ion Stoica (UC Berkeley), Michael Walfish (MIT)*

**16:00-17:30**     **Session 10: Distributed information systems (chair: Antony Rowstron)**

- Mercury: Supporting Scalable Multi-Attribute Range Queries  
*Ashwin R. Bharambe, Mukesh Agrawal, Srinivasan Seshan (CMU)*
- Modeling and Performance Analysis of BitTorrent-Like Peer-to-Peer Networks  
*Dongyu Qiu, R. Srikant (U. Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)*
- A Scalable Distributed Information Management System  
*Praveen Yalagandula, Mike Dahlin (UT Austin)*

**17:30-19:00**     **Outrageous Opinions (chair: Michalis Faloutsos)**  
Hilton Grand Ballroom

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**FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3**

**TUTORIALS/WORKSHOPS**

**9:00-17:00 Tutorial T3:** Architectural Considerations for Unusual and Challenged Nets  
*(Hilton Galleria III)*

**9:00-17:00 Workshop W3:** Practice and Theory of Incentives and Game Theory in Networked Systems (PINS)  
*(Hilton Pavilion West)*

**9:00-17:30 Workshop W4:** Network Troubleshooting (NetTs)  
*(Hilton Galleria I / II)*

# Workshop Program

## FDNA-04: Future Directions in Network Architecture

Hilton Galleria I / II / III

**MONDAY, AUGUST 30**

### TECHNICAL PROGRAM

#### 9:00-10:30 Routing

The Case for Separating Routing from Routers

*Nick Feamster (MIT), Hari Balakrishnan (MIT), Jennifer Rexford (AT&T Labs--Research), Aman Shaikh (AT&T Labs--Research), Kobus van der Merwe (AT&T Labs--Research)*

Simplified Layering and Flexible Bandwidth with TWIN

*Indra Widjaja (Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies), Iraj Saniee (Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies)*

Secure Routerless Routing

*Vince Grolmusz (Eotvos University), Zoltan Kiraly (Eotvos University)*

#### 11:00-12:30 Half Layers

A Virtualized Link Layer with Support for Indirection

*Richard Gold (Uppsala University), Per Gunningberg (Uppsala University), Christian Tschudin (University of Basel)*

On Demand Label Switching for Spontaneous Networks

*Vincent Untz (IMAG), Martin Heusse (IMAG), Franck Rousseau (IMAG), Andrzej Duda (IMAG)*

NUTSS: A SIP-based Approach to UDP and TCP Network Connectivity

*Saikat Guha (Cornell University), Yutaka Takeda (Cornell University), Paul Francis (Cornell University)*

#### 1:30-3:00 New Architectures

Steps Towards a DoS-resistant Internet Architecture

*Mark Handley (UCL), Adam Greenhalgh (UCL)*

Loose Source Routing as a Mechanism for Traffic Policies

*Katerina Argyraki (Stanford University), David Cheriton (Stanford University)*

Invariants: A New Design Methodology for Network Architectures

*Bengt Ahlgren (Swedish Institute of Computer Science), Marcus Brunner (NEC Network Laboratories), Lars Eggert (NEC Network Laboratories), Robert Hancock (Siemens/Roke Manor Research), Stefan Schmid (NEC Network Laboratories)*

#### 3:30-5:00 Panel

Panel on "What's new? What's next?"

*David Cheriton (Stanford), Jon Crowcroft (Cambridge), Steve McCanne (Riverbed), John Wroclawski (MIT), Hui Zhang (CMU)*

**MONDAY, AUGUST 30**

**TECHNICAL PROGRAM**

**9:00-9:10 Welcoming remarks**

**9:10-10:30 Mobile games**

A Mobile Gaming Platform for the IMS

*Amjad Akkawi, Sibylle Schaller, Oliver Wellnitz, Lars Wolf*

Lightweight QoS-Support for Networked Mobile Gaming

*Marcel Busse, Bernd Lamparter, Martin Mauve, Wolfgang Effelsberg*

Feedback, Latency, Accuracy: Exploring Tradeoffs in Location-Aware Gaming

*Kieran Mansley, David Scott, Alastair Tse, Anil Madhavapeddy*

**11:00-12:30 Game infrastructure**

Using Session Initiation Protocol to Build Context-Aware VoIP Support for Multiplayer Networked Games

*Aameek Singh, Arup Acharya*

Implementation of a Service Platform for Online Games

*Anees Shaikh, Sambit Sahu, Marcel Rosu, Michael Shea, Debanjan Saha*

OpenPING: A Reflective Middleware for the Construction of Adaptive Networked Game Applications

*Paul Okanda, Gordon Blair*

Zoned Federation of Game Servers: a Peer-to-Peer Approach to Scalable Multi-player Online Games

*Takuji Imura, Hiroaki Hazeyama, Youki Kadobayashi*

**1:30-3:00 Novel techniques and cheat detection**

Realizing Bullet Time Effect in Multiplayer Games with Local Perception Filters (*Best Paper Award Winner*)

*Jouni Smed, Henrik Niinisalo, Harri Hakonen*

Scalable Peer-to-Peer Networked Virtual Environment

*Shun-Yun Hu, Guan-Ming Liao*

Is Runtime Verification Applicable to Cheat Detection?

*Margaret DeLap, Bjorn Knutsson, Honghui Lu, Oleg Sokolsky, Usa Sammapun, Insup Lee, Christos Tsarouchis*

A Cheat Controlled Protocol for Centralized Online Multiplayer Games

*Bei Di Chen, Muthucumar Maheswaran*

**3:30-5:00 User experience**

The Effects of Loss and Latency on User Performance in Unreal Tournament 2003

*Tom Beigbeder, Rory Coughlan, Corey Lusher, John Plunkett, Emmanuel Agu, Mark Claypool*

Objective and Subjective Evaluation of the Influence of Small Amounts of Delay and Jitter on a Recent First Person Shooter Game

*Peter Quax, Patrick Monsieus, Wim Lamotte, Danny De Vleeschauwer, Natalie Degrande*

Thoughts on Emulating Jitter for User Experience Trials

*Grenville Armitage, Lawrence Stewart*

Accuracy in Dead-Reckoning Based Distributed Multi-Player Games

*Sudhir Aggarwal, Hemant Banavar, Amit Khandelwal, Sarit Mukherjee, Sampath Rangarajan*

**5:00-5:30 Poster session**

A Distributed Proxy System for Provisioning Immersive Audio Communication to Massively Multi-player Games  
*Cong Duc Nguyen, Farzad Safaei, Paul Boustead*

Analysis of Scalable Data Streams for Representations in Networked Virtual Environments  
*Tom Jehaes, Peter Quax, Wim Lamotte*

A Transaction Execution Engine Architecture for Multiplayer Online Games  
*Ian Lintault*

A Partition Detection System for Distributed Mobile Games  
*Hartmut Ritter, Rolf Winter, Jochen Schiller*

A Self-similarity Traffic Analysis of an Internet-based Multiplayer Online Game  
*John C. McEachen*

A Distributed Architecture for Massively Multiplayer Online Games  
*Chris GauthierDickey, Daniel Zappala, Virginia Lo*

FreeMMG: A Hybrid Peer-to-Peer and Client-Server Model for Massively Multiplayer Games  
*Fabio Reis Cecin, Marcio Garcia Martins, Rafael de Oliveira Jannone, Jorge Luis Victoria Barbosa, Claudio Fernando Resin Geyer*

**FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3**

**TECHNICAL PROGRAM**

**8:50-9:00 Welcoming Remarks**

**9:00-10:00 Invited Tutorial on Game Theory (Ramesh Johari, Stanford University)**

**10:00-10:30 Session 1: Experimental Study**

*Internet Congestion: A Laboratory Experiment (Full Paper)*

Daniel Friedman (UCSC), Bernardo Huberman (HP Labs)

**10:30-11:00 Break**

**11:00-12:30 Session 2: Incentives in Practice**

*Experiences Applying Game Theory to System Design (Full Paper)*

Ratul Mahajan (U. Wash.), Maya Rodrig (U. Wash.), David Wetherall (U. Wash.), John Zahorjan (U. Wash.)

*Rethinking Incentives for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks (Full Paper)*

Elgan Huang (U. Cambridge), Jon Crowcroft (U. Cambridge), Ian Wassell (U. Cambridge)

*On the Benefits and Feasibility of Incentive Based Routing Infrastructure (Full Paper)*

Mike Afergan (MIT), John Wroclawski (MIT)

**12:30-1:30 Lunch**

**1:30-2:30 Session 3: Working Papers**

*A Case for Taxation in Peer-to-Peer Streaming Broadcast (Working Paper)*

Yang-hua Chu (CMU), John Chuang (UC Berkeley), Hui Zhang (CMU)

*Near Rationality and Competitive Equilibria in Networked Systems (Working Paper)*

Nicolas Christin (UC Berkeley), Jens Grossklags (UC Berkeley), John Chuang (UC Berkeley)

*Faithfulness in Internet Algorithms (Working Paper)*

Jeff Shneidman (Harvard), David Parkes (Harvard), Laurent Massoulié (Microsoft Research)

**2:30-3:00 Session 4: Theory and Models**

*Free-Riding and Whitewashing in Peer-to-Peer Systems (Full Paper)*

Michal Feldman (UC Berkeley), Christos Papadimitriou (UC Berkeley), Ion Stoica (UC Berkeley), John Chuang (UC Berkeley)

**3:00-3:30 Break**

**3:30-4:00 Session 4: Theory and Models (Continued)**

*On Scheduling Fees to Prevent Merging, Splitting and Transferring of Jobs (Invited Talk)*

Herve Moulin (Rice)

**4:00-5:00 Panel Discussion**

David Clark (MIT), Joan Feigenbaum (Yale), John Ledyard (Caltech), David Wetherall (U. Washington)



# NetTS: Network Troubleshooting: Research, Theory and Operations Practice Meet Malfunctioning Reality

Hilton Galleria I / II

**FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3**

## **TECHNICAL PROGRAM**

### **09:00-10:30 Miscellaneous I**

H.323 Beacon Tool: An H.323 Application Related End-to-End Performance Troubleshooting Tool  
*Prasad Calyam (OARnet), Weiping Mandrawa (OARnet), Mukundan Sridharan (The Ohio State University), Arif Khan (OARnet), Paul Schopis (OARnet)*

Experiences in Traceroute and Available Bandwidth Change Analysis  
*Connie Logg (Stanford Linear Accelerator Center), R. Les Cottrell (Stanford Linear Accelerator Center)*

A Wavelet-Based Framework for Proactive Detection of Network Misconfigurations  
*Antonio Magnaghi (Fujitsu Laboratories of America), Takeo Hamada (Fujitsu Laboratories of America), Tsuneo Katsuyama (Fujitsu Laboratories Ltd.)*

Path Diagnosis with IPMP  
*Matthew Luckie (University of Waikato / NLANR MNA), Tony McGregor (University of Waikato / NLANR MNA)*

### **10:30-11:00 Break**

### **11:00-12:30 Miscellaneous II**

Distributed DNS Troubleshooting  
*Vasileios Pappas (UCLA), Patrik Fältström (Cisco), Daniel Massey (ISI), Lixia Zhang (UCLA)*

Is Your Caching Resolver Polluting the Internet?  
*Duane Wessels (CAIDA and The Measurement Factory)*

Mohonk: Mobile Honeypots to Trace Unwanted Traffic Early  
*Balachander Krishnamurthy (AT&T Labs--Research)*

Identifying IPv6 Network Problems in the Dual-Stack World  
*Kenjiro Cho (Sony Computer Science Labs, Inc.), Matthew Luckie (University of Waikato), Bradley Huffaker (CAIDA)*

### **12:30-1:30 Lunch**

### **1:30-2:45 Routing I**

Troubleshooting on Intra-Domain Routing Instability  
*Zhang Shu (National Institute of Information and Communications Technology, Japan), Youki Kadobayashi (Nara Institute of Science and Technology)*

Fixing BGP, One AS at a Time  
*Jaideep Chandrashekar (University of Minnesota), Zhi-Li Zhang (University of Minnesota), Haldane Peterson (University of Minnesota)*

Locating BGP Missing Routes Using Multiple Perspectives  
*Di-Fa Chang (USC/Information Sciences Institute), Ramesh Govindan (USC/Information Sciences Institute), John Heidemann (USC/Information Sciences Institute)*

### **2:45-3:00 Break**

### **3:00-3:45 Routing II**

IP Forwarding Anomalies and Improving their Detection Using Multiple Data Sources

*Matthew Roughan (School of Mathematical Sciences, University of Adelaide), Tim Griffin (Intel Research Cambridge), Z. Morley Mao (University of Michigan), Albert Greenberg (AT&T Research), Brian Freeman (AT&T Labs)*

A Measurement Framework for Pinpointing Routing Changes

Renata Teixeira (UC San Diego), Jennifer Rexford (AT&T Labs -- Research)

### **3:45-4:00 Break**

### **4:00-5:00 Panel: What Research is Really Needed to Troubleshoot Networks**

### **5:00-5:30 Poster Session**

Exploring the Subspace Method for Network-Wide Anomaly Diagnosis

*Anukool Lakhina (Boston University), Mark Crovella (Boston University), Christophe Diot (Intel Research)*